

### International Statistical Release

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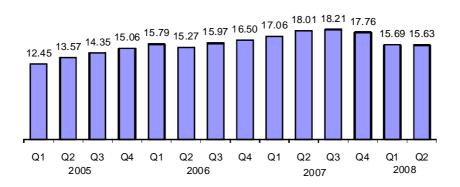
### **Worldwide Investment Fund Assets and Flows**

**Trends in the Second Quarter 2008** 

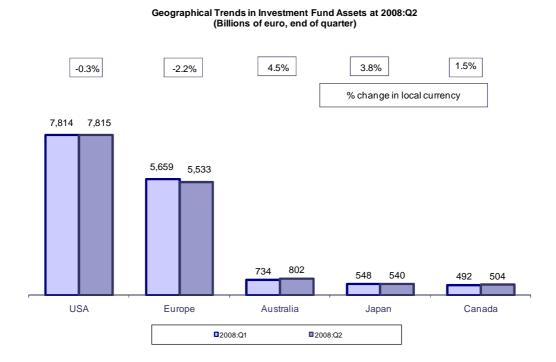
Brussels, 27 October 2008. Investment fund assets worldwide decreased by 0.4 percent to €15.6 trillion at the end of the second quarter of 2008. Net cash flow to all funds was €17.5 billionin the second quarter, as net flows into long-term funds more than offset net flows out of money market funds. Long-term funds had net inflows of €63 billion in the second quarter, partially reversing net outflows of €40 billion in the first quarter. The reversal was due to strengthening net flows into equity funds and balanced funds, which combined had net inflows of €28 billion in the second quarter, compared to net outflows of €97 billion in the first quarter. After 12 consecutive quarters with positive net flows, money market fund flows turned negative in the second quarter. Money market funds experienced net outflows of €45 billion in the second quarter, compared to inflows of €326 billion in the first quarter of 2008 and inflows of €582 billion for the year in 2007.

The information presented in this report was compiled by EFAMA and the Investment Company Institute on behalf of the International Investment Funds Association, an organization of national investment fund associations. The collection for the first quarter of 2008 includes statistics from 44 countries.

## Worldwide Investment Fund Assets (Trillions of euros, end of quarter)



Measured in euro terms and taking into account funds of funds, investment fund assets grew in Canada and Australia. Investment fund assets remained almost unchanged in the United States, while assets slightly decreased in Europe and Japan. (Although, as far Japan is concerned, measured in yen terms, fund assets actually rose by 3.8%.)



### Geographical Trends by Type of Fund, 2008:Q2

(Billions of euros, end of quarter)

|                        | USA   | Europe (1) | Japan | Canada |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-------|--------|
| Equity                 | 3,708 | 1,740      | 362   | 194    |
| % chg in EUR (2)       | 0%    | -3%        | -1%   | 2%     |
| % chg in loc. cur. (3) | 0%    | -3%        | 5%    | 1%     |
| Bond                   | 1,114 | 1,064      | 58    | 37     |
| % chg in EUR (2)       | 2%    | -4%        | -1%   | 1%     |
| % chg in loc. cur. (3) | 2%    | -4%        | 5%    | 1%     |
| Money Market           | 2,158 | 1,014      | 17    | 44     |
| % chg in EUR (2)       | -2%   | -1%        | -6%   | 9%     |
| % chg in loc. cur. (3) | -2%   | -1%        | -1%   | 8%     |
| Balanced / Mixed       | 428   | 770        |       | 157    |
| % chg in EUR (2)       | 0%    | -2%        |       | 3%     |
| % chg in loc. cur. (3) | 0%    | -2%        |       | 2%     |
| Other (4)              | 408   | 321        | 103   | 73     |
| % chg in EUR (2)       | 4%    | 1%         | -2%   | 0%     |
| % chg in loc. cur. (3) | 3%    | 1%         | 4%    | 0%     |

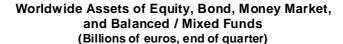
<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Ireland for which no data breakdown is available.

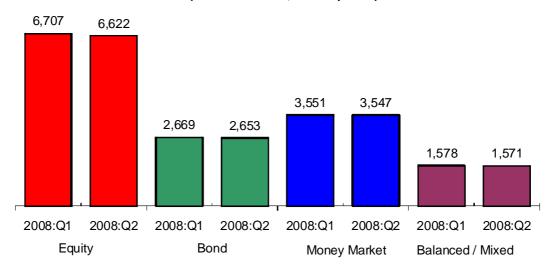
 $<sup>(2)\ 2008{:}</sup>Q2\ compared\ to\ 2008{:}Q1.$ 

<sup>(3) 2008:</sup>Q2 compared to 2008:Q1, using the euro as the local currency for Europe.

<sup>(4)</sup> Including funds of funds.

On a euro denominated basis, both long-term fund assets and money market fund assets declined. Assets of equity funds fell by 1.3 percent, with €6.6 trilion in assets at the end of the second quarter of 2008. Balanced fund assets declined by 0.4 percent and bond fund assets declined by 0.5 percent in the quarter. Assets of money market funds fell by 0.1 percent to €3.5 trillion at the end of the second quarter.





# Net Sales of Investment Funds (Billions of euros)

|                  |     | USA  |     |     |     |     |      | Europe (1) |      |     |      | World (2) |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------------|------|-----|------|-----------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                  |     | 2007 |     | 200 | )8  |     | 2007 |            | 2008 |     | 2007 |           |     | 2008 |     |     |     |     |
|                  | Q1  | Q2   | Q3  | Q4  | Q1  | Q2  | Q1   | Q2         | Q3   | Q4  | Q1   | Q2        | Q1  | Q2   | Q3  | Q4  | Q1  | Q2  |
| Equity           | 54  | 27   | 9   | 35  | -24 | 22  | -3   | -4         | -22  | -25 | -75  | -15       | 90  | 77   | 23  | 58  | -87 | 18  |
| Bond             | 44  | 42   | 15  | 23  | 40  | 35  | 9    | 12         | -46  | -32 | -40  | -25       | 53  | 72   | -37 | -21 | 8   | 9   |
| Money Market     | 51  | 74   | 227 | 184 | 225 | -41 | 53   | 26         | -20  | -13 | 83   | -18       | 102 | 103  | 205 | 173 | 326 | -45 |
| Balanced / Mixed | 10  | 7    | 5   | 8   | 3   | 7   | 33   | 28         | 5    | 7   | -11  | 2         | 53  | 43   | 17  | 29  | -10 | 10  |
| Other (3)        | 28  | 25   | 20  | 30  | 19  | 19  | 16   | 23         | 23   | 24  | 13   | -2        | 70  | 71   | 53  | 63  | 48  | 26  |
| Total            | 187 | 175  | 275 | 279 | 263 | 43  | 107  | 84         | -61  | -40 | -30  | -58       | 368 | 366  | 261 | 302 | 285 | 18  |

<sup>(1)</sup> For Austria, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg,

Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and UK.

Net sales are new sales plus reinvested dividends less redemptions plus net exchanges.

 $<sup>(2)\ 34\</sup> countries\ reprted\ in\ 2007:Q1,\ 2007:Q2,\ 2007:Q3\ and\ 2008:Q1;\ 35\ countries\ in\ 2007:Q4$ 

 $<sup>36 \</sup> in \ 2008: Q2. \ Assets of reporting \ countries \ represented \ 89 \ percent \ of \ all \ countries \ at \ the \ end \ of \ 2008: Q2.$ 

<sup>(3)</sup> Including net sales of funds of funds.

Net cash flow into investment funds worldwide was €18 billion in the second quarter of 2008, with net flows into long-term funds more than offsetting net flows out of money market funds. Net inflows into equity funds worldwide were €18 billion in the second quarter, compared to a net outflow of €87 billion in the first quarter of 2008. The United States registered net inflows of €22 billion into equity funds in the second quarter, compared to a net outflow of €24 billion in the first quarter. The pace of net outflows from European equity funds slackened in the second quarter, with €15 billion in outflows compared to €75 billion in the first quarter. Flows to equity funds in the Asia/Pacific region slowed but remained positive, dropping to €10 billion in the second quarter compared to €21 billion in the first quarter.

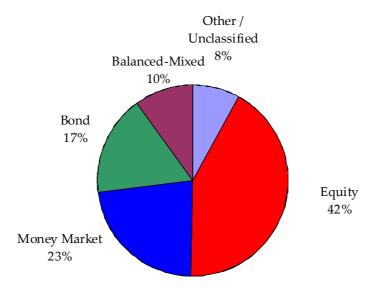
Bond funds experienced €9 billion in net inflows in the second quarter of 2008, compared to net inflows of €8 billion in the first quarter of 2008. Net in flows to bond funds were €35 billion in the United States in the second quarter, down from €40 billion in the first quarter. Net outflows from bond funds were €25 billion in Europe in the second quarter, compared to net outflows of €40 billion in the first quarter.

Worldwide flows into balanced funds rebounded in the second quarter of 2008, with €10 billion in net inflows compared to net outflows of €10 billion in the first quarter of 2008. Net flows into balanced funds in the United States increased to €7 billion in the second quarter after inflows had slowed to €3 billion in the first quarter. European balanced funds experienced net inflows of €2 billion in the second quarter of 2008 compared to net outflows of €11 billion in the first quarter of 2008.

Worldwide money market funds experienced net outflows for the first time since the first quarter of 2005. Net outflows were €45 billion in the second quarter of 2008 compared to inflows of €326 billion in the first quarter of 2008 and an average of €145 billion of inflows per quarter in 2007. Net flows out of money market funds in the United States were €41 billion in the second quarter, compared to inflows of €225 billion in the first quarter. European money market funds had net outflows of €18 billion in the second quarter compared to inflows of €83 billion in the first quarter.

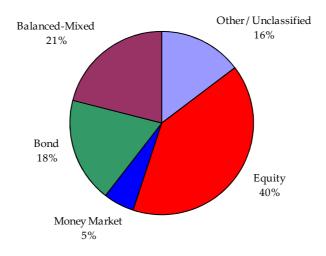
At the end of the second quarter of 2008, 42 percent of worldwide mutual fund assets were held in equity funds. The asset share of bond funds was 17 percent and the asset share of balanced fund was 10 percent. Money market fund assets represented 23 percent of the worldwide total.



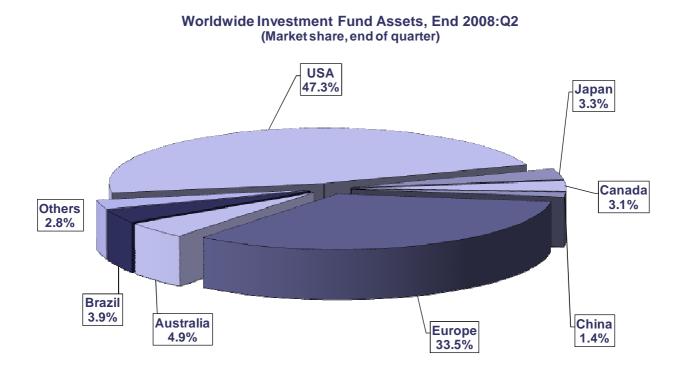


The number of mutual funds worldwide stood at 68,469 at the end of the second quarter of 2008. By type of fund, 40 percent were equity funds, 21 percent were balanced/mixed funds, 18 percent were bond funds, and 5 percent were money market funds.

Composition of Worldwide Investment Funds, 2008:Q1 (Percent of funds, end of quarter)



Looking at the worldwide distribution of investment fund assets, the United States and Europe held the largest share in the world market, 47.3 percent and 33.5 percent, respectively. Australia, Brazil, Japan, Canada and China follow in this ranking. Taking into account non-UCITS assets, the market share of Europe reached 40 percent and that of the United States 42.6 percent.<sup>4</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Assets of UCITS and non-UCITS funds in Europe at end June 2008 are provided in Table 6 in annex.

**TOTAL NET ASSETS, 2003-2008:Q2** 

Billions of U.S. dollars, end of period

| TOTAL  | 2002   | 2004   | 2005   | 2007   |        | 2007   |        | 200    | 8      |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ITEM   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |
| All Reporting Countries <sup>1</sup>             | 14,048 | 16,165 | 17,771 | 21,823 | 24,519 | 25,790 | 26,151 | 24,807 | 24,641 |
| Equity   | 5,923  | 7,219  | 8,333  | 10,508 | 12,015 | 12,541 | 12,446 | 10,605 | 10,438 |
| Bond   | 3,047  | 3,313  | 3,450  | 3,871  | 4,123  | 4,217  | 4,277  | 4,221  | 4,182  |
| Money Market                                     | 3,206  | 3,323  | 3,364  | 3,864  | 4,275  | 4,663  | 4,961  | 5,615  | 5,591  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 1,198  | 1,445  | 1,566  | 2,049  | 2,432  | 2,588  | 2,632  | 2,495  | 2,476  |
| Other  | 311    | 398    | 512    | 676    | 791    | 861    | 884    | 885    | 968    |
| Countries Reporting in Every Period <sup>2</sup> | 13,300 | 15,246 | 16,731 | 20,333 | 22,697 | 23,708 | 23,981 | 22,697 | 22,637 |
| Equity   | 5,766  | 7,031  | 8,123  | 10,226 | 11,551 | 11,946 | 11,827 | 10,075 | 9,981  |
| Bond   | 2,953  | 3,217  | 3,339  | 3,755  | 3,993  | 4,068  | 4,119  | 4,050  | 4,016  |
| Money Market                                     | 3,157  | 3,254  | 3,289  | 3,769  | 4,158  | 4,534  | 4,812  | 5,460  | 5,440  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 1,128  | 1,364  | 1,485  | 1,927  | 2,226  | 2,324  | 2,367  | 2,255  | 2,260  |
| Other  | 296    | 380    | 495    | 656    | 769    | 836    | 856    | 857    | 940    |

Source: National mutual fund associations; EFAMA provides data for all European countries except Russia.

Table 2 NET SALES, 1 2004-2008:Q2

Billions of U.S. dollars

| ITEM   | 2004 | 2005 | 2007  | 2007  |     | 2007 |     | 2008 |     |  |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|--|
| IIEM   | 2004 | 2005 | 2006  | 2007  | Q2  | Q3   | Q4  | Q1   | Q2  |  |
| All Reporting Countries <sup>2</sup>             | 457  | 971  | 1,299 | 1,538 | 431 | 316  | 382 | 394  | 2   |  |
| Equity   | 357  | 416  | 534   | 328   | 99  | 31   | 84  | -132 | 28  |  |
| Bond   | 109  | 224  | 108   | 84    | 97  | -50  | -30 | 13   | 14  |  |
| Money Market                                     | -120 | 120  | 366   | 800   | 138 | 279  | 250 | 486  | -70 |  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 82   | 108  | 203   | 196   | 62  | 23   | 42  | -15  | 15  |  |
| Other  | 29   | 102  | 88    | 130   | 35  | 32   | 36  | 41   | 15  |  |
| Countries Reporting in Every Period <sup>3</sup> | 307  | 671  | 951   | 1,212 | 307 | 263  | 332 | 361  | -28 |  |
| Equity   | 298  | 317  | 414   | 315   | 88  | 35   | 87  | -67  | 30  |  |
| Bond   | 62   | 91   | 77    | 73    | 58  | -26  | -6  | 34   | 31  |  |
| Money Market                                     | -131 | 128  | 336   | 728   | 123 | 254  | 238 | 416  | -85 |  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 69   | 112  | 102   | 68    | 25  | -5   | 13  | -28  | -7  |  |
| Other  | 8    | 23   | 21    | 28    | 13  | 5    | 1   | 5    | 3   |  |

Source: National mutual fund associations; EFAMA provides data for all European countries except Russia. 

Net sales are new sales plus reinvested dividends less redemptions plus net exchanges.

**NUMBER OF FUNDS, 2003-2008:Q2** End of period

| TOTAL  | 2002   | 2004   | 2005   | 2007   |        | 2007   |        | 2008   | 3      |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ITEM   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |
| All Reporting Countries <sup>1</sup>             | 54,569 | 54,982 | 56,868 | 61,855 | 63,604 | 64,058 | 66,350 | 67,220 | 68,469 |
| Equity   | 22,688 | 22,362 | 23,264 | 25,698 | 26,123 | 26,430 | 27,319 | 27,284 | 27,636 |
| Bond   | 11,886 | 13,309 | 13,231 | 13,571 | 13,456 | 13,380 | 13,306 | 12,961 | 12,663 |
| Money Market                                     | 4,974  | 3,623  | 3,536  | 3,409  | 3,422  | 3,421  | 3,452  | 3,562  | 3,723  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 11,465 | 11,603 | 11,393 | 12,530 | 13,135 | 13,127 | 13,756 | 13,973 | 14,388 |
| Other  | 1,578  | 1,997  | 3,317  | 4,116  | 4,993  | 5,169  | 5,619  | 6,538  | 7,090  |
| Countries Reporting in Every Period <sup>2</sup> | 41,689 | 42,354 | 42,427 | 45,394 | 46,016 | 46,730 | 47,661 | 47,520 | 47,987 |
| Equity   | 20,018 | 19,918 | 20,044 | 21,805 | 21,665 | 21,998 | 22,449 | 22,156 | 22,333 |
| Bond   | 9,847  | 9,961  | 10,004 | 10,292 | 10,255 | 10,297 | 10,241 | 9,876  | 9,675  |
| Money Market                                     | 2,652  | 2,899  | 2,799  | 2,663  | 2,628  | 2,633  | 2,635  | 2,724  | 2,860  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 7,857  | 8,095  | 7,857  | 8,540  | 9,011  | 9,289  | 9,737  | 9,826  | 10,140 |
| Other  | 1,315  | 1,481  | 1,723  | 2,094  | 2,457  | 2,513  | 2,599  | 2,938  | 2,979  |

Source: National mutual fund associations; EFAMA provides data for all European countries except Russia.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Components may not sum to total because of rounding or unclassified funds.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Number of countries is 25. Components may not sum to total because of rounding

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Components may not sum to total because of rounding or unclassified funds. <sup>3</sup> Number of countries is 17. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Components may not sum to total because of unclassified funds.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Number of countries is 23.

Table 4 TOTAL NET ASSETS, 2003-2008:Q2

Billions of euros, end of period

| ITEM   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |        | 2007   |        | 2008   |        |  |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| HEM  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |  |
| All Reporting Countries <sup>1</sup>             | 11,123 | 11,868 | 15,064 | 16,571 | 18,156 | 18,189 | 17,764 | 15,689 | 15,631 |  |
| Equity   | 4,690  | 5,300  | 7,063  | 7,979  | 8,897  | 8,844  | 8,454  | 6,707  | 6,622  |  |
| Bond   | 2,413  | 2,432  | 2,924  | 2,940  | 3,053  | 2,974  | 2,905  | 2,669  | 2,653  |  |
| Money Market                                     | 2,539  | 2,439  | 2,852  | 2,934  | 3,166  | 3,289  | 3,370  | 3,551  | 3,547  |  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 948    | 1,061  | 1,328  | 1,556  | 1,801  | 1,825  | 1,788  | 1,578  | 1,571  |  |
| Other  | 246    | 292    | 434    | 513    | 586    | 607    | 600    | 560    | 614    |  |
| Countries Reporting in Every Period <sup>2</sup> | 10,530 | 11,193 | 14,183 | 15,439 | 16,807 | 16,720 | 16,290 | 14,354 | 14,360 |  |
| Equity   | 4,565  | 5,162  | 6,886  | 7,765  | 8,554  | 8,425  | 8,034  | 6,372  | 6,331  |  |
| Bond   | 2,338  | 2,362  | 2,831  | 2,851  | 2,957  | 2,869  | 2,798  | 2,561  | 2,548  |  |
| Money Market                                     | 2,500  | 2,389  | 2,788  | 2,861  | 3,079  | 3,197  | 3,269  | 3,453  | 3,451  |  |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 893    | 1,002  | 1,259  | 1,463  | 1,648  | 1,639  | 1,608  | 1,426  | 1,434  |  |
| Other  | 234    | 279    | 420    | 498    | 570    | 590    | 582    | 542    | 596    |  |

Source: National mutual fund associations; EFAMA provides data for all European countries except Russia. 

Components may not sum to total because of rounding or unclassified funds.

Table 5 NET SALES, 2004-2008:Q2

Billions of euros

| YOUR A   | 2004 | 2005 | 2006  | 200#  |     | 2007 |     | 2008 | 3   |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| ITEM   | 2004 | 2005 | 2006  | 2007  | Q2  | Q3   | Q4  | Q1   | Q2  |
| All Reporting Countries <sup>2</sup>             | 362  | 785  | 1,039 | 1,126 | 320 | 230  | 263 | 263  | 1   |
| Equity   | 286  | 337  | 430   | 241   | 73  | 23   | 58  | -88  | 18  |
| Bond   | 86   | 177  | 88    | 66    | 72  | -37  | -21 | 9    | 9   |
| Money Market                                     | -98  | 102  | 288   | 580   | 102 | 203  | 173 | 325  | -45 |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 65   | 88   | 163   | 144   | 46  | 17   | 29  | -10  | 10  |
| Other  | 24   | 82   | 70    | 94    | 26  | 24   | 25  | 28   | 9   |
| Countries Reporting in Every Period <sup>3</sup> | 241  | 543  | 760   | 889   | 228 | 192  | 229 | 241  | -18 |
| Equity   | 237  | 257  | 333   | 233   | 65  | 25   | 60  | -45  | 19  |
| Bond   | 48   | 71   | 62    | 56    | 43  | -19  | -4  | 23   | 20  |
| Money Market                                     | -106 | 108  | 264   | 528   | 91  | 185  | 164 | 278  | -54 |
| Balanced/Mixed                                   | 55   | 90   | 83    | 51    | 19  | -4   | 9   | -19  | -4  |
| Other  | 7    | 19   | 17    | 21    | 10  | 4    | 1   | 4    | 2   |

Source: National mutual fund associations; EFAMA provides data for all European countries except Russia. 

Net sales are new sales plus reinvested dividends less redemptions plus net exchanges. 

Components may not sum to total because of rounding or unclassified funds.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Number of countries is 25. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Number of countries is 17. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 6
TOTAL NET ASSETS OF THE EUROPEAN INVESTMENT FUND INDUSTRY, End June 2008

|                     | Over     | all Fund Indus | try          | U        | CITS Market 1 |              | Non-     | UCITS Marke | t <sup>2</sup> |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------------|
|                     | Number   | Net as         | sets         | Number   | Net as        | sets         | Number   | Net as      | sets           |
|                     | of funds | in mio euro    | in mio US \$ | of funds | in mio euro   | in mio US \$ | of funds | in mio euro | in mio US \$   |
| Austria             | 2,327    | 148,864        | 234.670      | 1,586    | 98.039        | 154,548      | 741      | 50,826      | 80,122         |
| Belgium             | 1,858    | 109,147        | 172,060      | 1,823    | 103,333       | 162,894      | 35       | 5,815       | 9,166          |
| Bulgaria            | 65       | 300            | 473          | 65       | 300           | 473          | 0        | 0,010       | 0,100          |
| Czech Republic      | 107      | 6,579          | 10,371       | 105      | 6,515         | 10,270       | 2        | 64          | 102            |
| Denmark             | 796      | 122,291        | 192,779      | 507      | 61,653        | 97.189       | 289      | 60,638      | 95,590         |
| Finland             | 530      | 55,877         | 88,085       | 390      | 46,625        | 73,500       | 140      | 9,252       | 14,585         |
| France              | 12,055   | 1,405,800      | 2,216,103    | 8,384    | 1,256,200     | 1,980,274    | 3,671    | 149,600     | 235,829        |
| Germany             | 6,046    | 982,947        | 1,549,518    | 1,876    | 230,574       | 363,477      | 4,170    | 752,373     | 1,186,041      |
| Greece              | 277      | 18,598         | 29,318       | 267      | 17,463        | 27,529       | 10       | 1,135       | 1,789          |
| Hungary             | 368      | 12,788         | 20,159       | 306      | 9,778         | 15,413       | 62       | 3,010       | 4,746          |
| Ireland             | 4,925    | 785,363        | 1,238,046    | 2,969    | 625,360       | 985,817      | 1,956    | 160,003     | 252,229        |
| Italy               | 1,142    | 300,103        | 473,083      | 753      | 231,158       | 364,397      | 389      | 68,945      | 108,686        |
| Liechtenstein       | 578      | 20,162         | 31,783       | 477      | 18,334        | 28,902       | 101      | 1,828       | 2,881          |
| Luxembourg          | 11,797   | 1,902,092      | 2,998,458    | 9,136    | 1,663,097     | 2,621,706    | 2,661    | 238,995     | 376,752        |
| Netherlands         | 545      | 78,455         | 123,676      | 481      | 65,636        | 103,468      | 64       | 12,819      | 20,208         |
| Norway              | 520      | 46,380         | 73,113       | 520      | 46,380        | 73,113       | 0        | 0           | 0              |
| Poland              | 390      | 28,524         | 44,965       | 201      | 22,215        | 35,020       | 189      | 6,309       | 9,946          |
| Portugal            | 511      | 31,288         | 49,322       | 210      | 16,863        | 26,582       | 301      | 14,425      | 22,740         |
| Romania             | 62       | 2,983          | 4,703        | 49       | 246           | 388          | 13       | 2,737       | 4,315          |
| Slovakia            | 125      | 4,575          | 7,213        | 79       | 4,404         | 6,942        | 46       | 172         | 271            |
| Slovenia            | 120      | 3,134          | 4,940        | 113      | 2,251         | 3,549        | 7        | 882         | 1,391          |
| Spain               | 3,029    | 239,973        | 378,294      | 2,965    | 230,250       | 362,966      | 64       | 9,723       | 15,328         |
| Sweden              | 556      | 117,469        | 185,178      | 539      | 114,765       | 180,916      | 17       | 2,704       | 4,263          |
| Switzerland         | 749      | 153,549        | 242,054      | 541      | 114,120       | 179,899      | 208      | 39,428      | 62,155         |
| Turkey              | 334      | 15,051         | 23,726       | 284      | 12,573        | 19,819       | 50       | 2,478       | 3,907          |
| United Kingdom      | 2,790    | 635,437        | 1,001,702    | 2,318    | 535,295       | 843,840      | 472      | 100,141     | 157,862        |
| Europe <sup>3</sup> | 52,602   | 7,227,729      | 11,393,793   | 36,944   | 5,533,426     | 8,722,893    | 15,658   | 1,694,304   | 2,670,900      |

Source: EFAMA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the sense of publicly offered open-end investment funds (transferable securities and money market instruments), including funds-of-funds assets.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In the sense of nationally regulated investment funds for which a classification in terms of market exposure (equity, bond, balanced and money market) is not possible.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Data for Russia are not included in this table